

Making The Business Case
For Renewable Energy
Investments

Featuring:







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All information and materials are for educational purposes only. All parties are encouraged to consult with their attorneys, accountants and financial advisors before entering into any type of investment.

# Agenda

- 1 About Entrust
- 2 Self-Directed IRA Basics
- 3 ESG Investing
- The Evolution of Renewable Energy Investing
- Example of a Renewable Energy Project





# Agenda

- Due Diligence Tips
- Building More Resilient Portfolios
- 8 The Energea Platform
- Q&A





### Meet Your Host

Tony Unkel

Business Development Manager at The Entrust Group





Years at Entrust



Educating investors and professionals on tax-preferred retirement accounts



# **About Entrust**





## **About Entrust**



- Self-Directed IRA administrators
- Knowledgeable staff with CISP designations
- Nationwide offices
- National CE program
- In-person events and webinars
- Annual IRA academy

# What is a Self-Directed IRA?

- A retirement account in which the individual investor is in charge of making all investment decisions
- Greater opportunity for asset diversification outside of traditional stocks, bonds, and mutual funds
- All securities and investments are held in an account administered by a custodian or trustee



# Benefits of Self-Direction









Tax Benefits





#### **Presenters**



#### Mike Silvestrini Managing Partner



- Former President, CEO and Co-Founder of Greenskies Renewable Energy, a leading U.S. C&I solar developer and asset manager. Built business from the ground up to become the largest C&I solar installer in 2016. Marquis customers include Walmart, Amazon and Target.
- Sourced and closed over \$500M of project financing to support the development of over 400 solar projects across 23 states, from California to South Carolina.
- Served as Peace Corps volunteer in Mali, West Africa.
- National Merit Scholar and MA from Boston University, and BA from Colorado State University. Completed executive program in private equity and venture capital at Harvard Business School







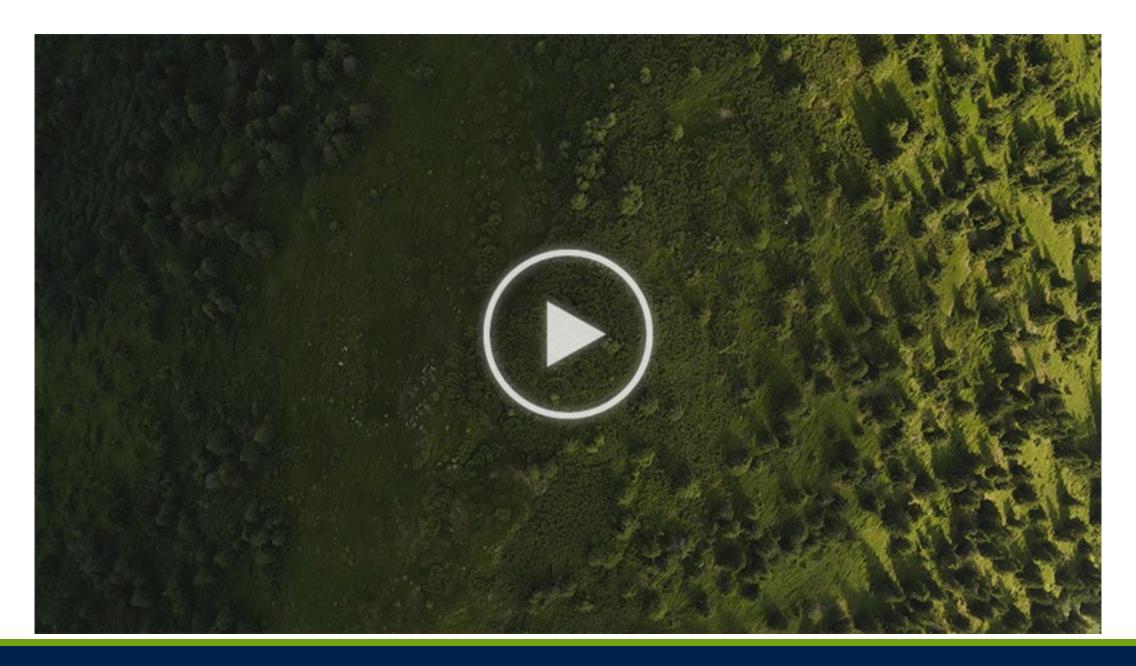


# Tyler Hurlburt Head of Investor Relations

- Former licensed Financial Advisor and Wealth Manager at Fortune 500 firms such as Ameriprise, Prudential, Wells Fargo and TIAA.
- Over 20 years experience within the financial service industry.
- Extensive experience in portfolio management, risk mitigation, tax and estate planning.
- BS Marketing from The University of Connecticut. MBA Organizational Leadership and Sustainability from Saint Joseph's University.







"Today we are on the cusp of another transformation. Better technology and data are enabling asset managers to offer customized index portfolios to a much broader group of people – another capability once reserved for the largest investors. As more and more investors choose to tilt their investments towards sustainability-focused companies, the tectonic shift we are seeing will accelerate further." -Larry Fink, CEO BlackRock

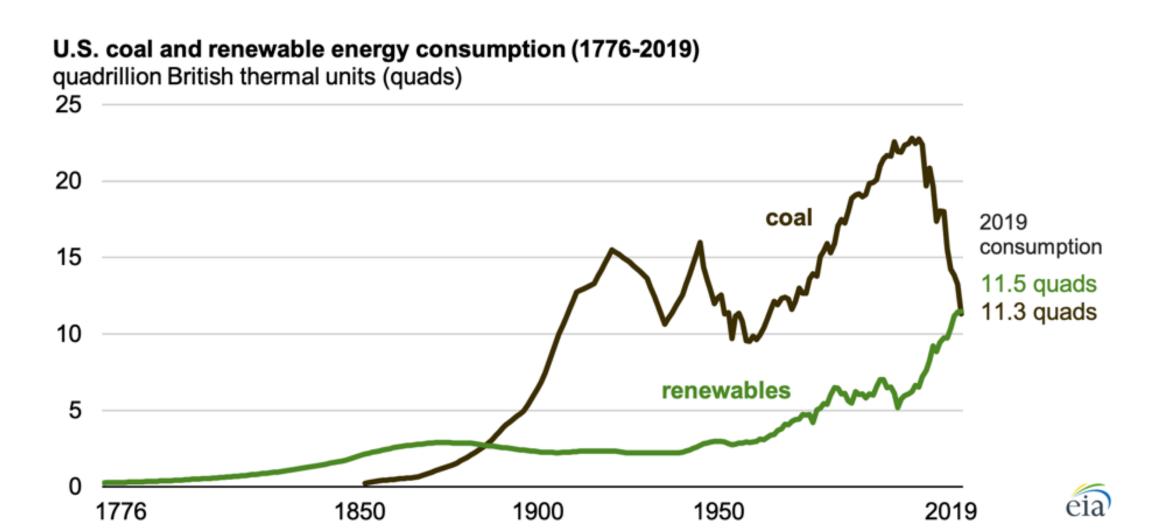


#### **ESG Investing**





#### **Growth in Renewables**



#### **Evolution of Renewable Energy Investments**

1975-2005

#### **Cottage Industry**

Jimmy Carter's White House had solar panels

2007-2010

#### **Manufacturing Scales**

VC targets solar equipment manufacturers - mixed results

2015-2018

#### Institutionalization

Rise of the Yieldco – publicly traded asset mangers focus on large-scale utility projects



#### **Europe Goes First**

FIT introduced in Germany, Spain and Italy

# 2010-2015

#### **Maturation**

The project, as an asset, becomes the focus of capital allocation, grants/SRECS/FIT rule the economics.

# **Current**

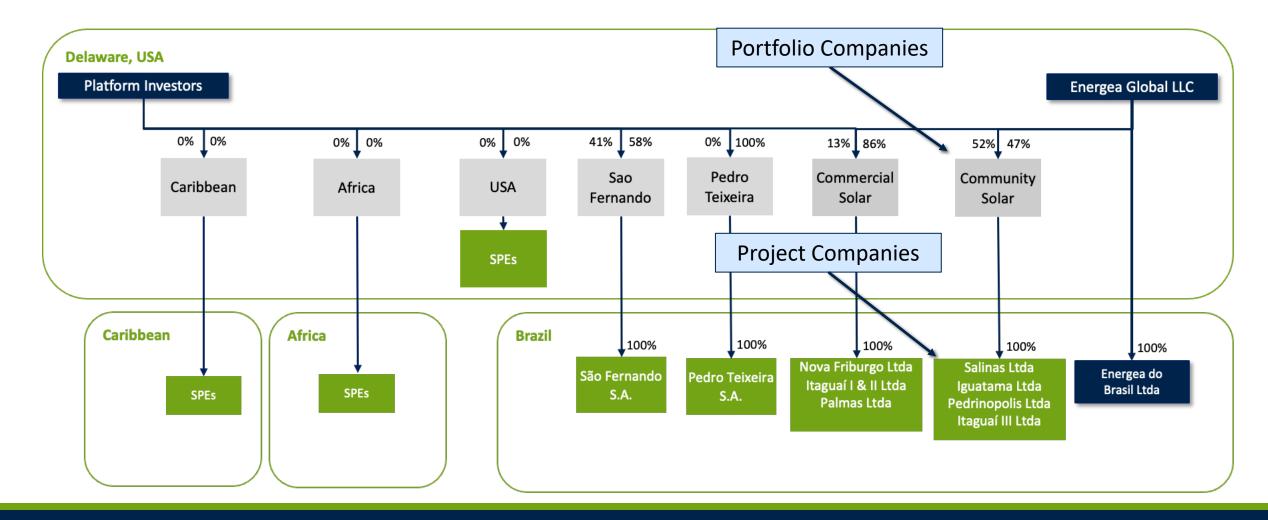
#### **Democratization**

Investing platforms bring thousands of new investors to the asset class



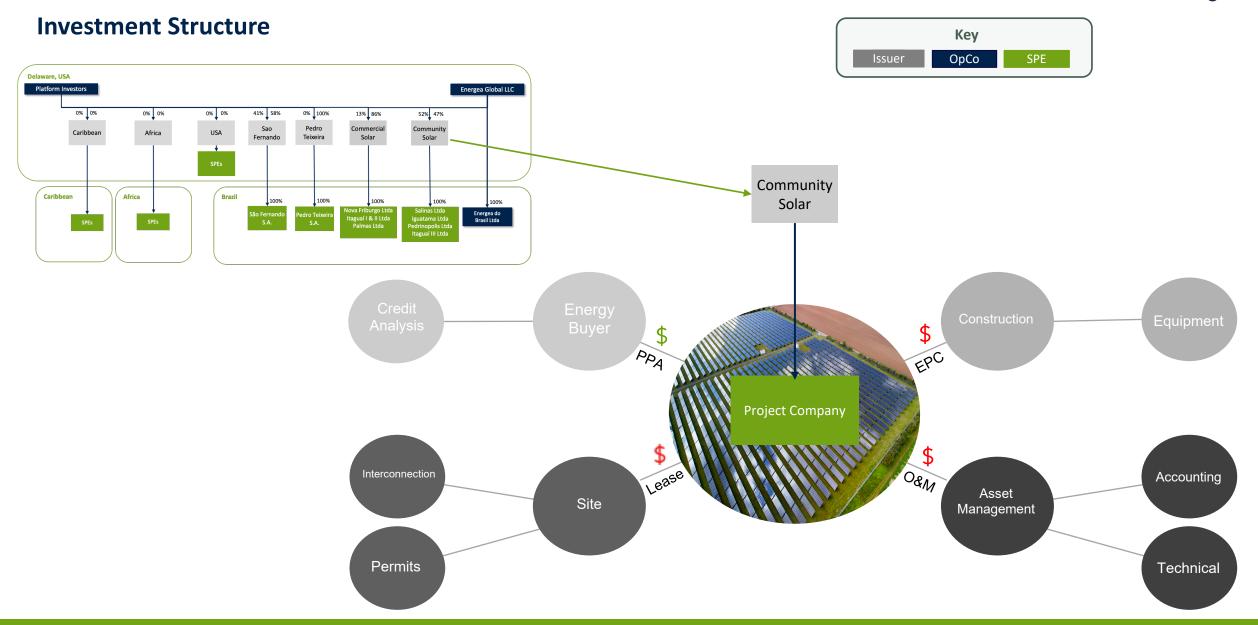
#### **Investment Structure**





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### **Ready to Invest**

	Contract	Definition
<b>/</b>	Project Company Created	<ul> <li>Each is owned by a separate company, usually an LLC</li> <li>Project can receive debt, have unique investors, experience a loss/casualty or be sold separate from other assets</li> </ul>
<b>/</b>	Site Control	<ul> <li>Lease agreement</li> <li>Quality of land owner</li> </ul>
<b>/</b>	Interconnection	<ul> <li>Quality of line</li> <li>Full documentation</li> <li>Different process for every utility company</li> </ul>
<b>/</b>	Permitting	<ul> <li>Environmental, historical/archeological</li> <li>What are the ongoing obligations</li> </ul>
<b>/</b>	Power Contract	<ul> <li>Contract term</li> <li>Type of rate (fixed price or fixed discount)</li> <li>Termination penalties</li> <li>Construction delivery penalties</li> </ul>
<b>/</b>	Equipment	<ul> <li>Solar modules, wind turbines, hydro turbines, battery storage</li> <li>Inverters</li> </ul>
<b>/</b>	Contractor	<ul> <li>Warranties</li> <li>Skilled labor (especially electrical)</li> <li>Importation/Delivery of all equipment</li> </ul>
<b>/</b>	Operations and Maintenance	<ul><li>Technical maintenance</li><li>Accounting/Audit</li></ul>



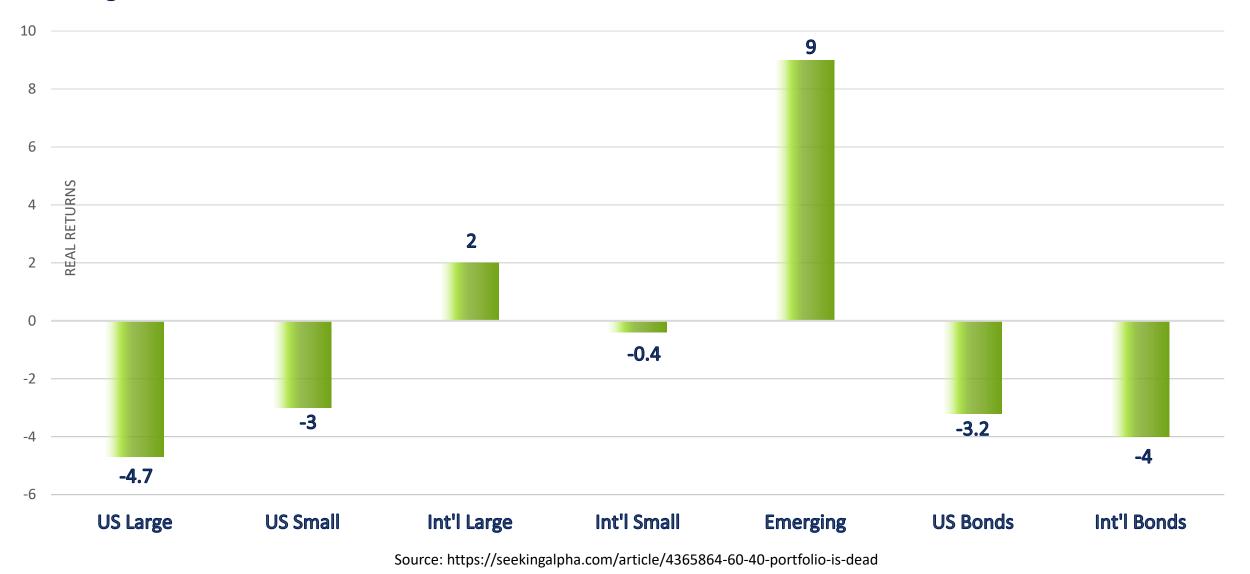


### **Due Diligence Tips**

Risks	Benefits
Power production	Contracted dividends (with inflation escalators)
Customer default	Hedge against public equities/bonds
Change of policy	Real assets, not paper investing
Exchange rate exposure (for global portfolios)	True impact investing

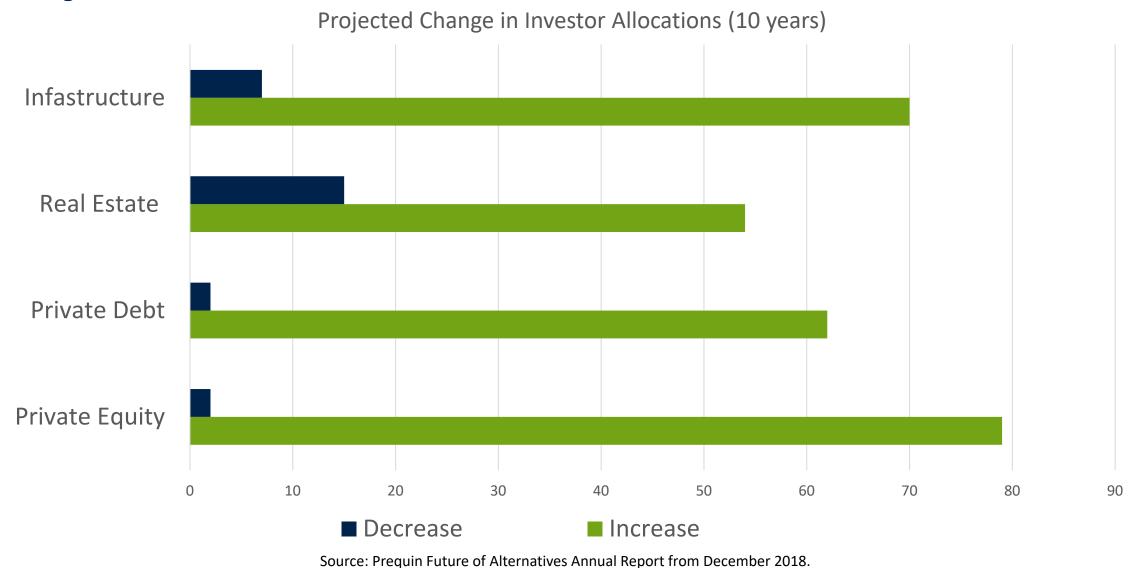


#### **Building More Resilient Portfolios**



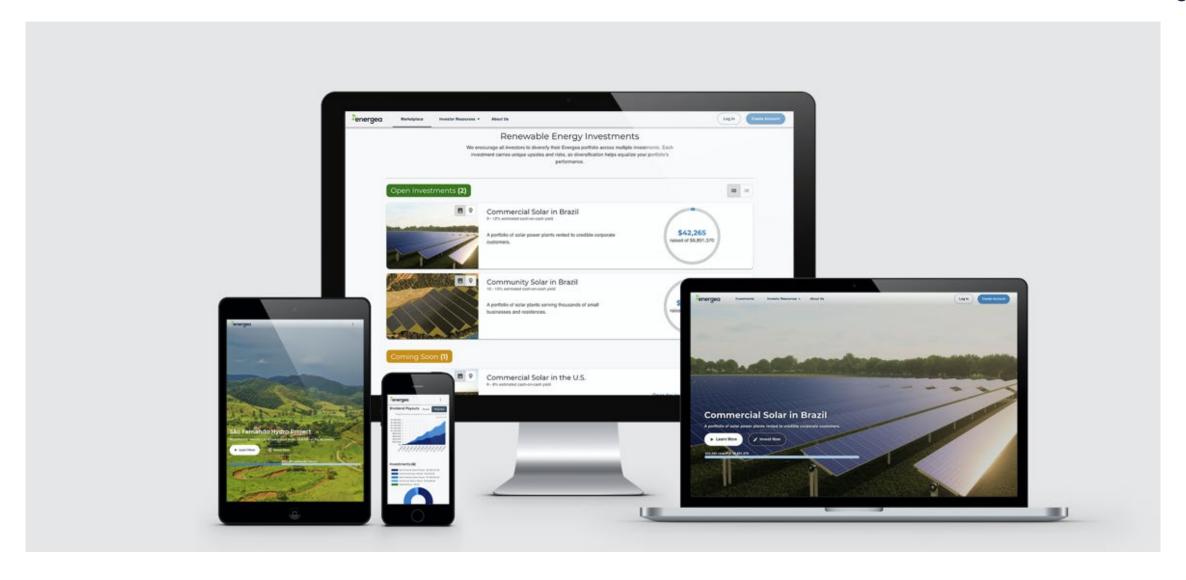


#### **Building More Resilient Portfolios**













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## What's Next?



Want more information regarding today's topic?

Complete our brief webinar survey



Researching renewable energy markets & deals?

Checklists for renewable energy market & investment due diligence are being emailed



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# **Time for Questions**





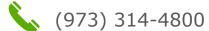
# Stay Connected



**Tony Unkel** 



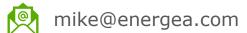






**Mike Silvestrini** 



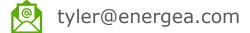


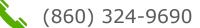




**Tyler Hurlburt** 











An **investment in knowledge** pays the best interest.

- Benjamin Franklin

