# Take Charge of Investments With an IRA LLC







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All information and materials are for educational purposes only. All parties are encouraged to consult with their attorneys, accountants and financial advisors before entering into any type of investment.

#### Agenda

- Self-Directed IRA Basics
- 2 Introduction to Limited Liability Companies
- Benefits & Drawbacks
- How to Create & Maintain an LLC
- Learning the Rules
- 6 Misconceptions & Risks
- **7** Q&A





#### Meet Your Presenter

John Paul Ruiz

Director of Professional Development at The Entrust Group





Years of retirement education development



Educating investors and professionals on tax-preferred retirement accounts



CISP and QKA certified



#### **About Entrust**





#### **About Entrust**



- Self-Directed IRA administrators
- Knowledgeable staff with CISP designations
- Nationwide offices
- In-person events and virtual webinars
- National Continuing Education program for other credentials
- Bi-annual IRA Academy

800.392.9653

#### What is a Self-Directed IRA?



A retirement account in which the individual investor is in charge of making all investment decisions



Greater opportunity for asset diversification outside of traditional stocks, bonds, and mutual funds



All securities and investments are held in a retirement account administered by a regulated custodian or trustee

#### Benefits of Self-Direction









## Demystifying Limited Liability Company (LLC) as an IRA Investment: Common Investor Questions

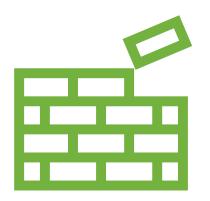
"Is it legal to have an LLC investment?"

"Why are investors using IRA LLCs to invest?"

"Do I need to establish an LLC to invest with a SDIRA?"

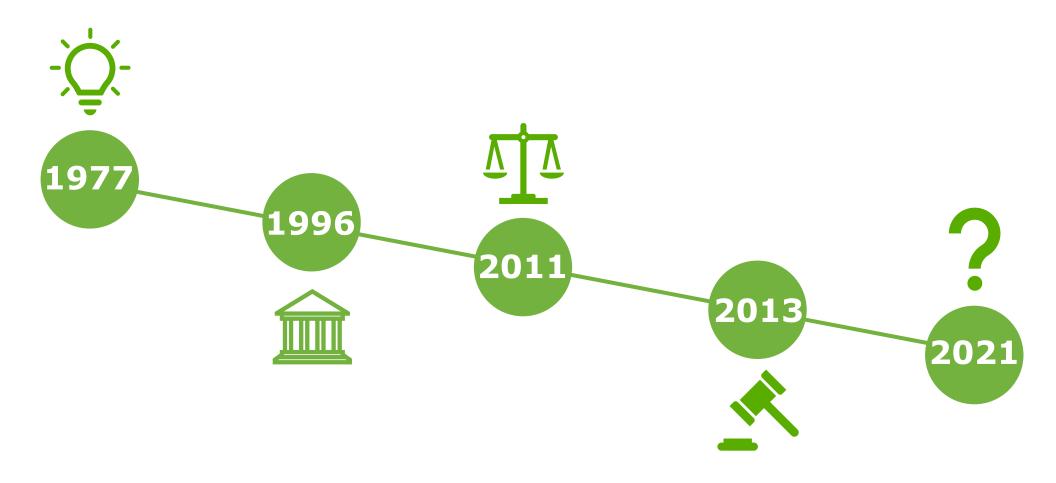
#### **Building a Foundation**

What is a Limited Liability Company (LLC)?





#### **History of LLCs in IRAs:** How Did We Get Here?



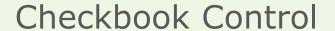


#### Benefits of an LLC











Fewer Administrative Fees

#### Understand the Drawbacks

- Legality is not clearly defined
- Annual cost that may vary per state
- Potential additional state tax filings
- All income must be redeposited to the IRA
- Note that the engage in a prohibited transaction
- \$ Additional tax filings (Federal: trade or business income)
  - Taxed at trust rates
  - Double taxation



#### IRS Publication 3125





If you have an Individual Retirement Arrangement (IRA), you should be alert to questionable advertisements and solicitations for "IRS Approved" or "IRA Approved" investments. These advertisements or solicitations, often for highly speculative or non-traditional types of investments, mislead by falsely claiming that the IRS has approved a particular investment.

#### Here is an Example of a Fraudulent "IRA Approved" Sales Pitch

"This investment has been approved for your IRA. You can use your IRA for this investment by filling out the forms in the attached information package, and our agent will take care of the rest. This has been reviewed by the government (or IRS). This investment is so safe you can use it for your IRA. Only certain investments are approved for IRAs."

We urge you to carefully consider the soundness of your IRA investments and to be aware of the current tax rules for IRAs.

#### Protect Yourself Against "IRA Approved Schemes"

(reprinted with permission from the North American Securities Administrators Association)

- Exercise extra caution during the tax season when it comes to making IRA investments.
- Avoid any investment touted as "IRA Approved" or otherwise endorsed by the IRS.
- Don't buy an investment on the basis of a television "infomercial" or radio advertisement.
- Beware of promises of no-risk, sky-high returns on exotic investments for your retirement account.
- Never transfer or rollover your IRA or other retirement funds directly to an investment promoter.
- Proceed with caution when you are encouraged to invest in a "general partnership" or "limited liability company."
- Don't be swayed by the fact that a bank or trust department is serving as an IRA custodian.
- Always check out an investment and promoter before you turn over your money.
- Educate yourself about IRAs and retirement planning.

The IRS does issue letters to IRA sponsors, trustees and custodians certifying that they are complying with requirements concerning investor rights, account administration, and standards for the establishment of documents that allow contributions to be deductible.

#### The IRS does not

- review or approve investments.
- endorse any investments.
- advise people on how to invest their IRAs.
- issue any statement that an investment in an IRA is protected because a particular trustee or custodian has been approved by the IRS.

Federal and state government agencies investigate and regulate companies and individuals who offer investments for IRAs. Before you invest, you should check with your state securities regulator to see if there have been complaints about the investment or the person selling it. To find the number for your state's securities regulator, go to the government listings section of your local telephone directory. If you have questions or complaints about IRA investment promotions that you've received by telephone, mail or online, contact either:

The Federal Trade Commission 877-FTC-HELP (382-4357)

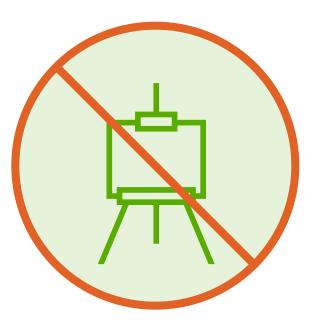
The Securities and Exchange Commission 800-SEC-0330 (732-0330)



800.392.9653

#### **Prohibited Investments**









**S** Corporations

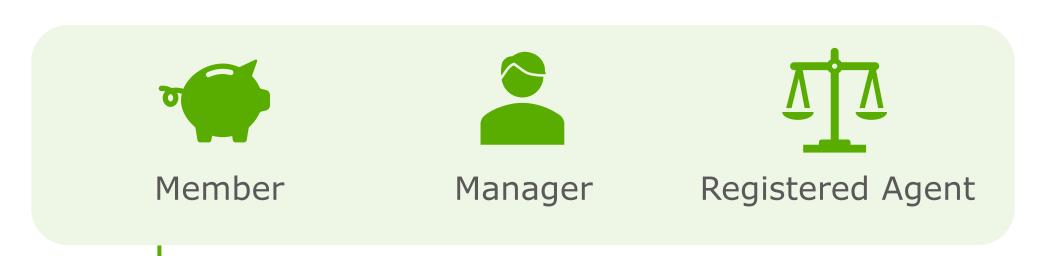
#### Step 1: Complete Legal Due Diligence



Review LLC laws for the state of establishment



#### **Step 2:** Assign Key Roles



#### **Naming an LLC Member**

The Entrust Group FBO (client name) IRA (account number)



#### **Step 3:** Create Articles of Organization



LLC Name & Address

Roles

**Future Formation Date** 

#### **Step 4:** Create Operating Agreement



Structure per state requirements

State roles and terms of operation



Signed by manager of LLC

Turn into state for approval

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#### **Step 5:** Acquire EIN for Approved LLC



Request an EIN for the LLC: Some use the name of the IRA especially if the IRA must file a return called the IRS Form 990-T for taxable income



## **Step 6:** Create Subscription Agreement for the IRA as the investor



Outline transaction terms between the IRA & LLC

LLC shares & member interest

Provide verification that the IRA holder has reviewed and approved the subscription agreement, and is ready for the custodian/trustee to sign

#### How to Fund an LLC



#### Send instructions to the Custodian/Trustee to:

- Sign the subscription agreementSend funds to the LLC checking account

#### Flow of Funds

LLC Issues Shares to IRA  $\rightarrow$  IRA  $\rightarrow$  LLC Bank Account





#### Maintaining an LLC









Cash Flow Health



#### **Learning The Rules**: Disqualified Persons



You

**Grandparents** 

Son | Daughter | Grandson | Granddaughter

**Spouses of disqualified persons** 

Anyone with 50+% ownership

Corporations, partnerships, estates or trusts

#### **Learning The Rules:** Prohibited Transactions



#### Debunking LLC Misconceptions



"I have zero liability"

"I can pay myself a management salary"

"I can never partner with friends or family"

"I can pay for expenses with personal savings"



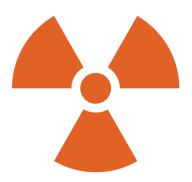
#### Remember: Risk is Always Involved



**Losing IRA Tax Qualified Status** 

**Prohibited Transaction Penalties** 

**Poor Maintenance Can be Costly** 



#### The Alternative to LLCs: myDirection Card





**Save Time** 



**Save Money** 



**Streamline Transactions** 



#### What's Next?



#### Want more information regarding today's topic?

Complete our brief webinar survey



#### **Need more information on SDIRAs?**

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### **Time for Questions**





#### Stay Connected







Director of Professional Development



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**Education** is the passport to the future, for tomorrow belongs to those who prepare for it today.

- Malcolm X



